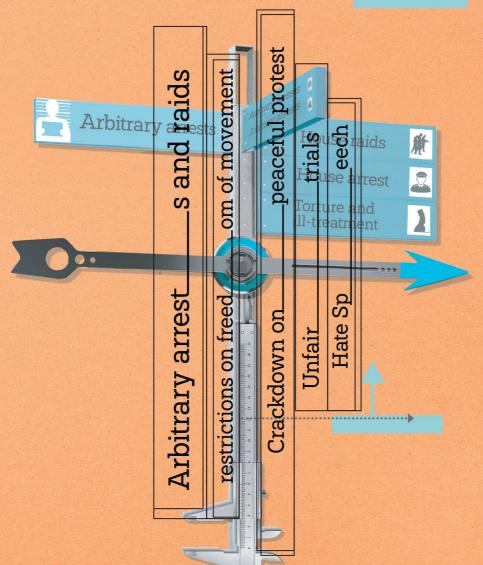
# **Monthly Indicator**

Monthly report for examining the human rights situation and monitoring violations



2018 May



#### (BFHR) Bahrain Forum For Human Rights

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- May 2018

#### **NUMERICAL SUMMARY**

The human rights situation in Bahrain continued to deteriorate in May 2018. 1272 serious human rights violations were observed between the 1st and 31st of May 2018, including arbitrary arrests, house raids, unfair trials, crackdown on peaceful protests, restrictions on freedom of movement, prohibition of Friday prayers, media materials that incite hate speech, torture, ill-treatment, injuries, destruction or confiscation of property and violation of freedom of religion and belief.

The total violations were distributed as follows: 56 cases of arbitrary arrests, including 11 children and 2 women; 262 citizens received arbitrary sentences, which amounted in total to 2145 years and 6 months in prison and BD 8200, equivalent to approximately US \$21808, of total fines and bails; 51 cases of torture and ill-treatment, including 4 cases of deprivation of treatment; 330 media materials that incite hate speech; 88 illegal raids on houses and residential facilities; 72 crackdowns on peaceful gatherings and protests; 344 individuals who were arrested or accused were referred to court because of trials that violate freedom of expression and peaceful assembly; violation of freedom of

movement by the continuation of the siege on Duraz area for 709 days and the imposition of house arrest on the highest religious authority for the Shiite Muslims in Bahrain, Ayatollah Sheikh Isa Qassim, for 372 days without a judicial order or administrative decision; violation of freedom of religion and belief by prohibiting Friday prayer in Duraz 4 times in May, bringing the number of prohibitions to 98 times since 2016; 2 case of illegal confiscation of property; and 2 cases of destruction of property.

In May, Bahrain witnessed 252 protests, while since the beginning of the year the number of protests has reached 1692 even though there has been a complete ban on peaceful assembly for 1338 days. The number of arbitrary arrests since the beginning of the year has reached 423, including 66 children. Since 2012, the nationalities of 741 citizens have been revoked for political reasons. Moreover, since the beginning of the year, 526 illegal raids on houses and residential facilities have been conducted: 707 Bahraini citizens, including 5 women and 5 children, have been arbitrarily convicted; total sentences have amounted to 5034 years and 15 months in prison, in addition to a suspended 3-year jail term; total fines imposed on the arbitrarily convicted have amounted to US\$ 1,041,084; and 135 sentences of revocation of nationalities at several levels of litigation, 10 sentences of arbitrary deportation and 14 death sentences have been issued. The total number of human rights violations that occurred in January, February, March, April and May are 6788.

## ARBITRARY ARRESTS RAIDS AND RESTRICTIONS ON FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT

56 cases of arbitrary arrests, including 11 children and 2 women, have been monitored. As midnight raids continued, 88 illegal raids on houses and residential establishments were monitored; they were carried out without arrest warrants and in a manner that spreads terror among citizens. Moreover, the freedom of movement continued to be violated through the continuation of the security siege on Duraz for 709 days and the imposition of house arrest on the highest religious authority for Shiite Muslims in Bahrain, Ayatollah Sheikh Isa Qassim, for 372 days without a judicial order or administrative decision.

Meanwhile, the security authorities continued to violate freedom of religion and belief by banning Friday prayers in Duraz for 4 times in May, bringing the number to 98 preventions since 2016. In addition, 344 Bahraini citizens have been accused or detained in the Public Prosecution and presented to the Bahraini judiciary for reasons relating to freedom of expression and peaceful assembly. It is noteworthy that 176 citizens were presented to the judiciary on just one day, May 15, 2018.

## HATE SPEECH 330 MEDIA MATERIALS

330 media materials and messages that incite or help to incite hatred against human rights defenders, political activists and Bahraini citizens were observed in May. Those materials were distributed among 99 media articles published in the official press and 231 materials published on social media. The journalists, Faisal al-Sheikh, Farid Hassan, Mona Mutawa, Saeed al-Hamad, Sawsan al-Shaer, Fawzia al-Rasheed and Othman al-Majed continued to publish hate materials.

The hate-inciting media materials published in official press are distributed as follows: 22 articles in the Bahraini al-Ayam newspaper, 26 articles in the Bahraini Akhbar al-Khaleej newspaper, 11 articles in the Bahraini al-Bilad newspaper, and 34 articles in the Bahraini al-Watan newspaper.

Media personality Saeed al-Hamad, who is known for publishing hate speech, published four articles in Bahrain's al-Ayam newspaper and 6 tweets on social media containing provocative materials. Anonymous accounts comment on the tweets he publishes containing hate materials against the Shiite Muslims in

#### Bahrain.

In addition, 7 hate-inciting articles by journalist Faisal al-Sheikh were monitored. Some of the terms he uses to incite hatred are putschist, spy, traitor, etc.

Journalist Fareed Hassan published 8 hate articles last month, the highest among journalists as usual; Faisal al-Sheikh published 7 hate articles, while journalist Mona Mutawa published 31 hate materials on social media.

#### UNFAIR TRIALS

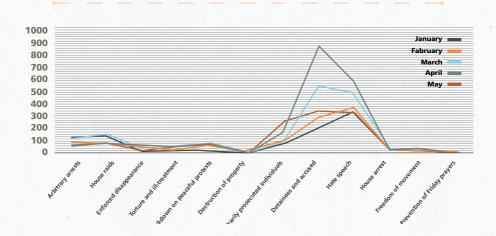
Arbitrary sentences continued to be issued this month against a number of citizens. 262 Bahraini citizens were arbitrarily sentenced, and the trials culminated on May 15, 2018, as 140 individuals were arbitrarily convicted. The total of all issued arbitrary sentences amounted to the following: 2145 years and 6 months in prison, BD 8,200 equivalent to approximately US \$21,808 of total fines and bails, and 32 sentences of revoking nationalities at different levels of litigation.

## TORTURE, ILL-TREATMENT, ENFORCED DISAPPEARANCE AND DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTY

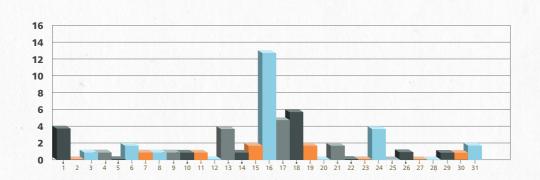
51 cases of torture and ill-treatment were observed, however, it was noted that the number of prisoners, who are being deprived of treatment as a means of torture and retaliation, has increased this month as well.

The forms of ill-treatment observed were: deprivation of attending funerals of prisoners' relatives, deprivation of making calls, deprivation of visits, solitary confinement and deprivation of education.

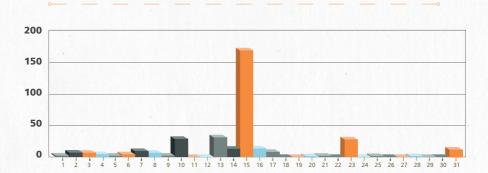
#### **COMPARISON OF VIOLATIONS**



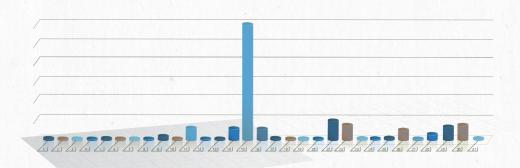
#### **ARBITRARY ARRESTS**



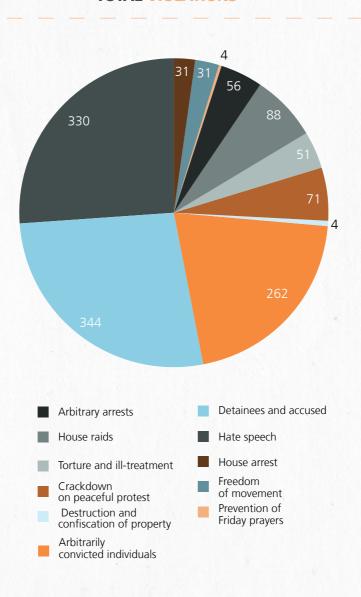
### INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE DETAINED AND ACCUSED OVER POLITICAL CASES



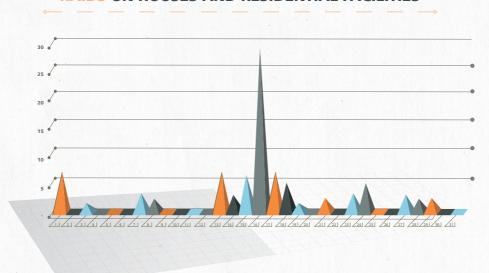
#### **ARBITRARILY CONVICTED INDIVIDUALS**



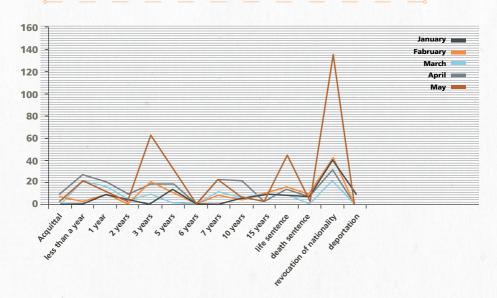
#### **TOTAL VIOLATIONS**



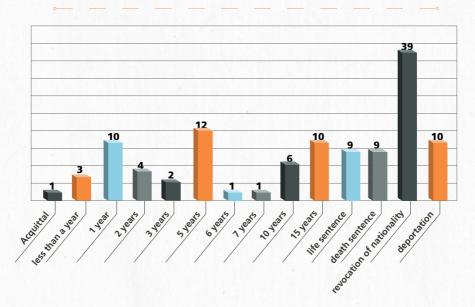
#### **RAIDS ON HOUSES AND RESIDENTIAL FACILITIES**



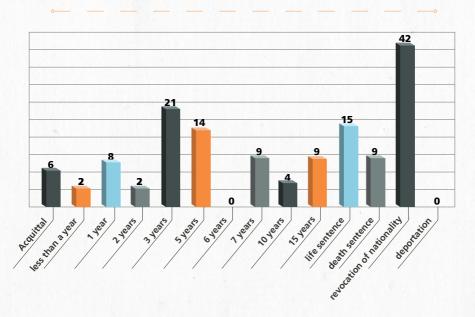
### COMPARISON OF JUDGMENTS DURING THE FIRST QUARTER OF 2018



#### ARBITRARY SENTENCES OF JANUARY

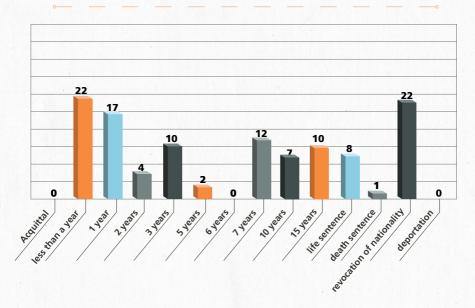


#### **ARBITRARY SENTENCES OF FEBRUARY**

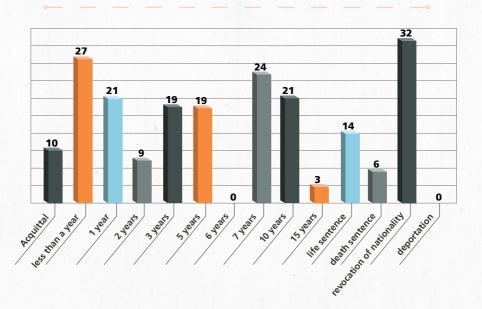


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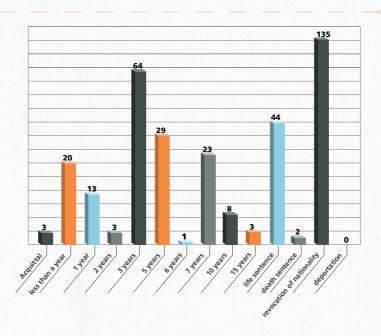
#### **ARBITRARY SENTENCES IN MARCH**



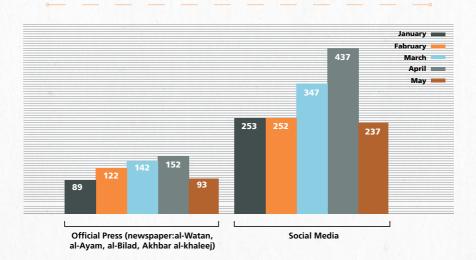
#### **ARBITRARY SENTENCES OF APRIL**



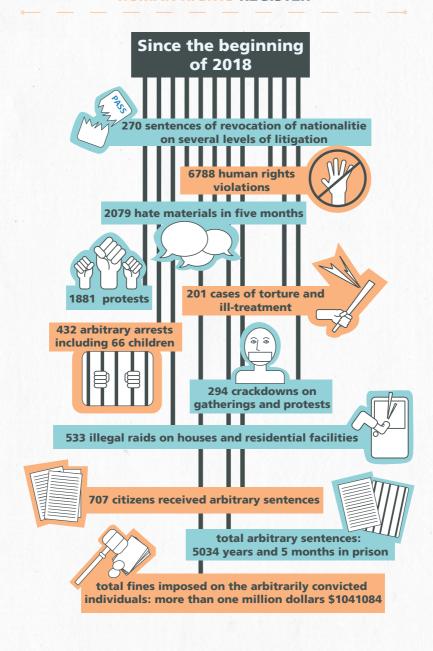
#### **ARBITRARY SENTENCES OF MAY**



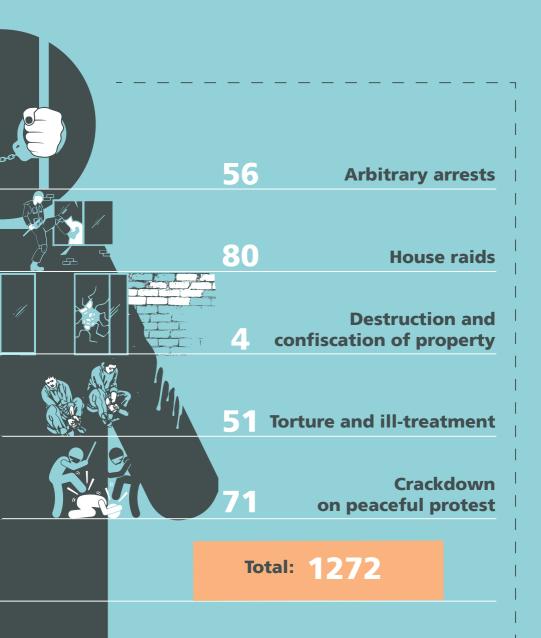
#### **HATE SPEECH AMONG 5 MONTHS**



#### **HUMAN RIGHTS REGISTER**



Detainees and accused	344	
		IIIIII
House arrest	31	
Hate speech	330	
Prevention of Friday prayers	4	
Freedom of movement	31	
Arbitrarily convicted individuals	262	



#### **HATE SPEECH INFOGRAPHIC**

#### BAHRAINI AL-WATAN NEWSPAPER 34





#### BAHRAINI AL-AYAM NEWSPAPER 77



#### AKHBARAL-KHALEEJ NEWSPAPER 26



#### BAHRAINI AL-BILAD NEWSPAPER 11



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